

# The Graphical Editing Framework

# Agenda

- About the GEF project
- Draw2d Introduction
- GEF Tutorial
- Tips and Techniques
- On the horizon
- Q & A

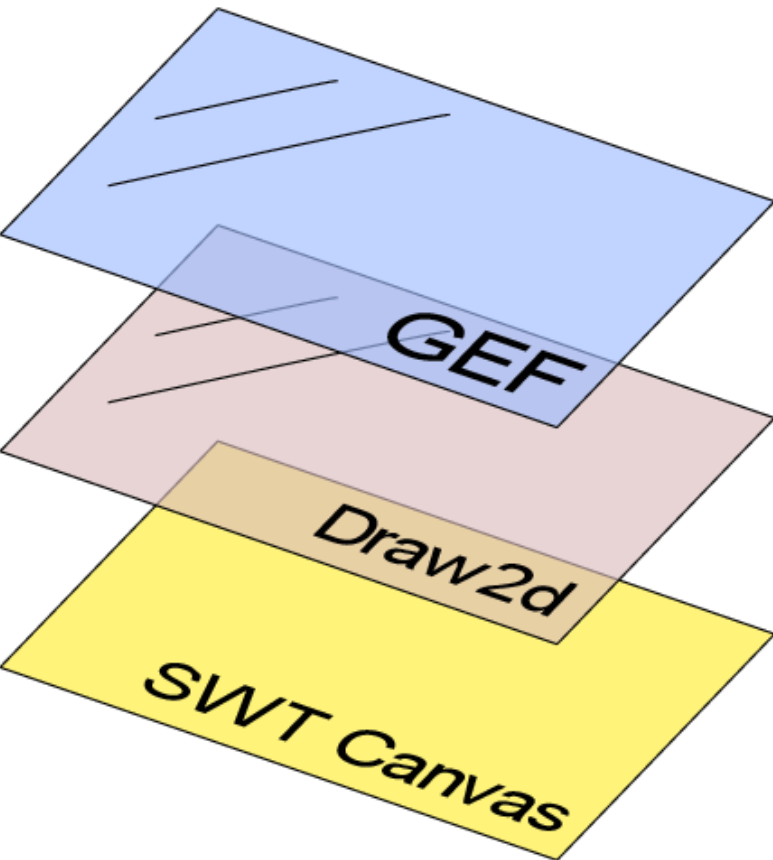
# What is GEF?

- Graphical Editing Framework
- Part of the Eclipse Tools Project
  - <http://www.eclipse.org/gef>
- A feature with 2 plug-ins
  - Draw2d
  - GEF
- Stable
- Active
  - <news://news.eclipse.org/eclipse.tools.gef>

# GEF History

- Visual Age
- Create a foundation for GUI builders, and more
  - (Now the Eclipse Visual Editor Project)
- 4 years active development
- Used for
  - Class diagrams
  - Organization charts
  - Flow/Activity diagrams
  - State machines
  - E-R diagrams
  - GUI builders

# GEF Overview

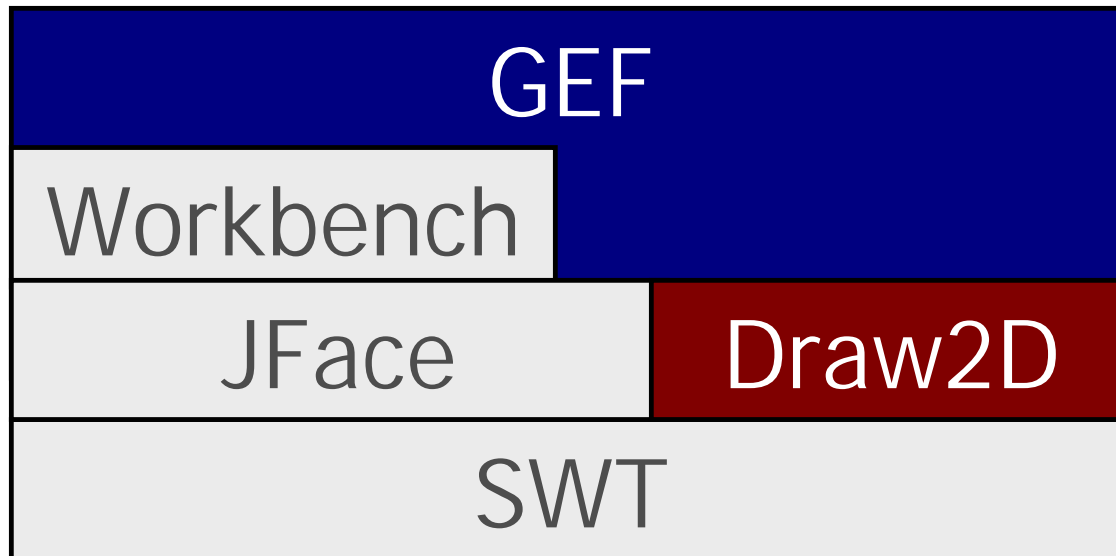


- Interaction Layer
- Model-to-View mapping
- Workbench Integration

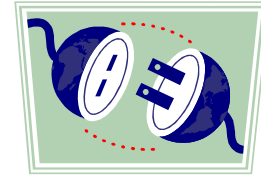
- Rendering
- Layout
- Printing

- Native (SWT) Layer

# GEF Overview

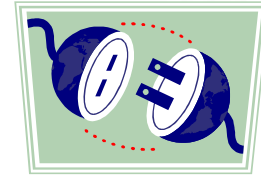


# Draw2d



- Lightweight toolkit built with SWT
- Optimized layout and painting
- Features:
  - Zoom
  - Print
  - Overview
  - Layering
  - Hierarchical Tree Layout <sup>3.0</sup>
  - Directed Graph Layout <sup>3.0</sup>
  - Non-rectangular figures
  - Decorated connections

# GEF (the plug-in)



- An editing framework based on *Viewers*
- The “interaction” layer
- **Draw2d** for graphics
- MVC architecture
  - Flexible mappings between model and view
  - B.Y.O.M.



# GEF Features

- Palette
  - Standard set of tools
  - User customization allowed
- Undo/Redo support
- Direct-edit (in place editing)
- Rulers and Guides <sup>3.0</sup>
- Snap-to-{Guide, Grid, Geometry} <sup>3.0</sup>
- Accessible: keyboard, voice, magnifier

# Draw2d – Introduction

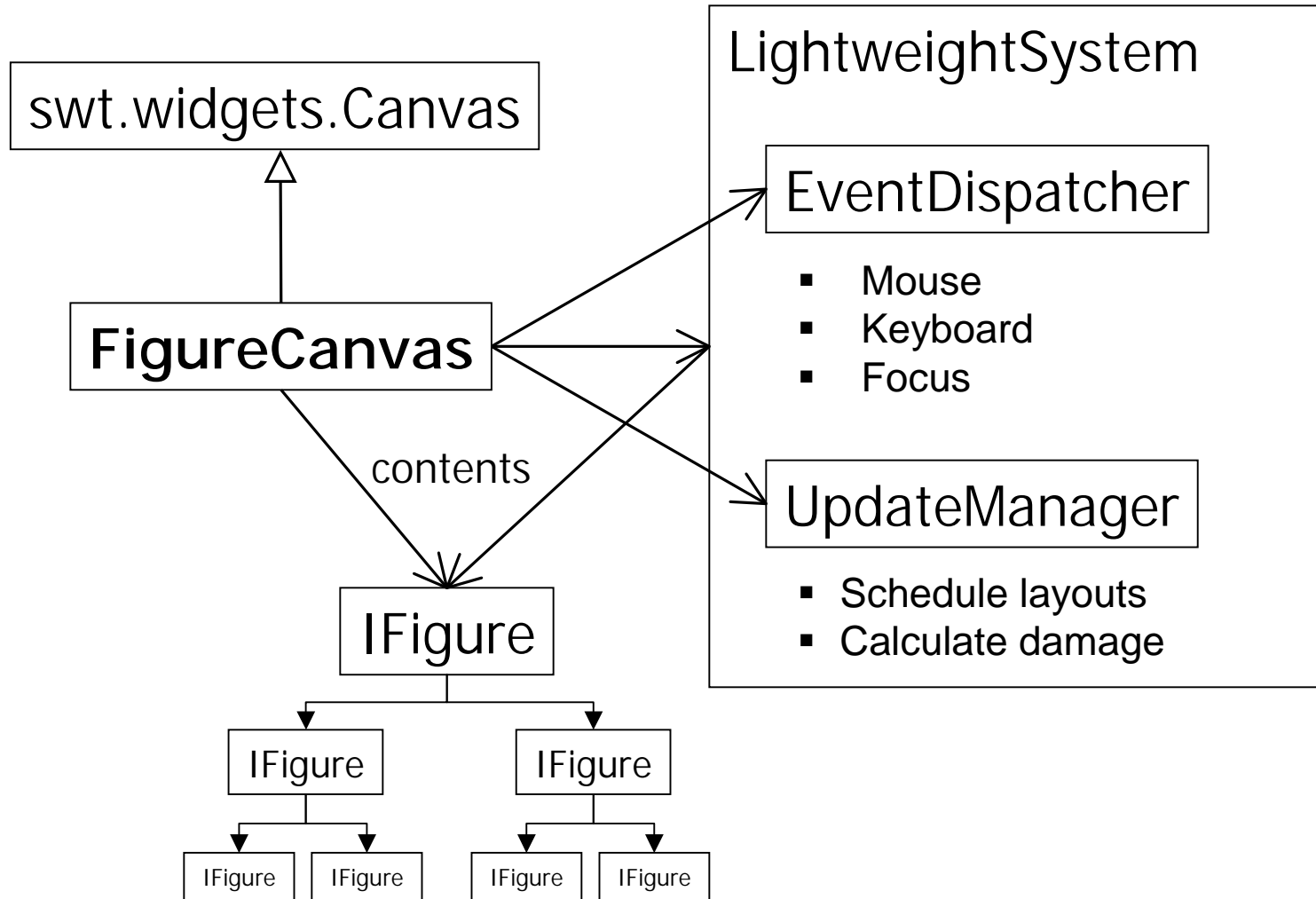
- Hello World
- Constructing a UML diagram

# Draw2d – Hello World



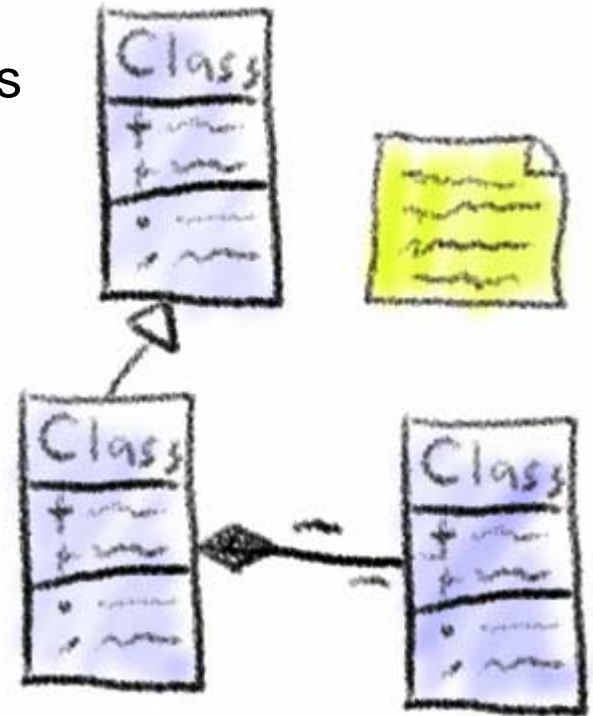
```
1 Display d = new Display();
2 Shell shell = new Shell(d);
3 shell.setLayout(new FillLayout());
4
5 FigureCanvas canvas = new FigureCanvas(shell);
6 canvas.setContents(new Label("Hello World"));
7
8 shell.open();
9 while (!shell.isDisposed())
10     while (!d.readAndDispatch())
11         d.sleep();
```

# Draw2d – Behind the Scenes



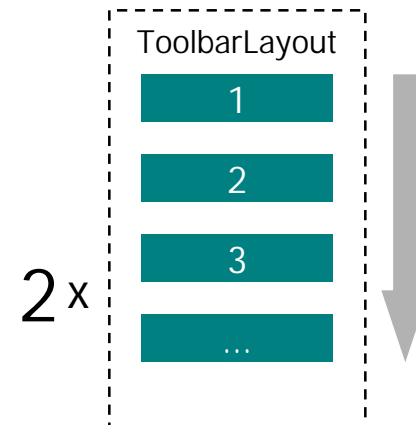
# Draw2d – UML Diagram Example

- Class (or type) figure
  - Name and icon
  - Compartments for attributes/methods
- Associations/Inheritance
- “Sticky” notes for documentation



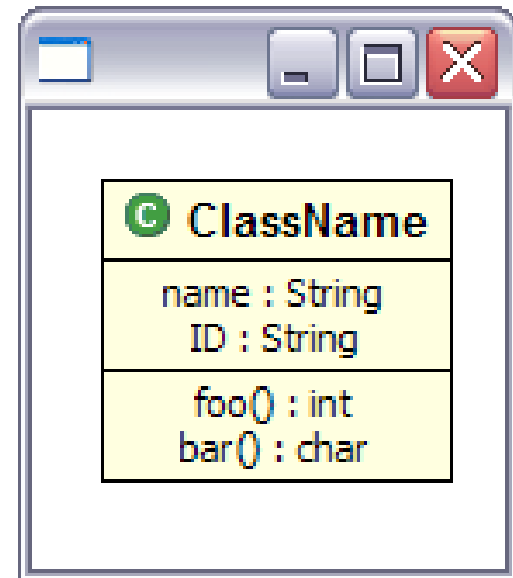
# Draw2d – UML Class Figure design

- Extend `Figure`
- Header
  - Just a `Label` figure
- Compartments
  - Vertical `ToolBarLayout`
  - Custom border for separator line
- `LineBorder` around class
- Another `ToolBarLayout` for the whole figure



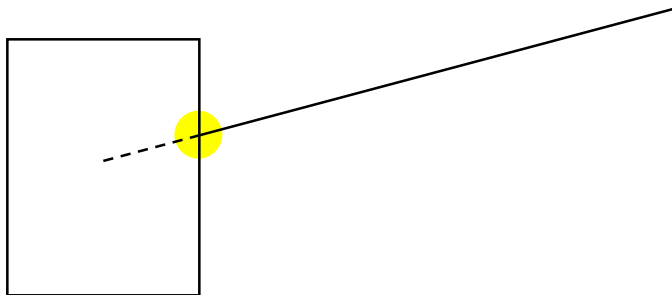
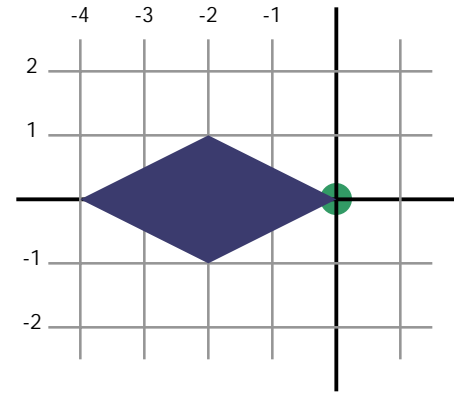
# Draw2d – UML Class

- Hmm, Not quite perfect..
- Toolbar layout tweaks
  - `#setMinorAlignment(TOP_LEFT)`
  - `#setStretchMinorAxis(false)`



# Draw2d – Relationships and Inheritance

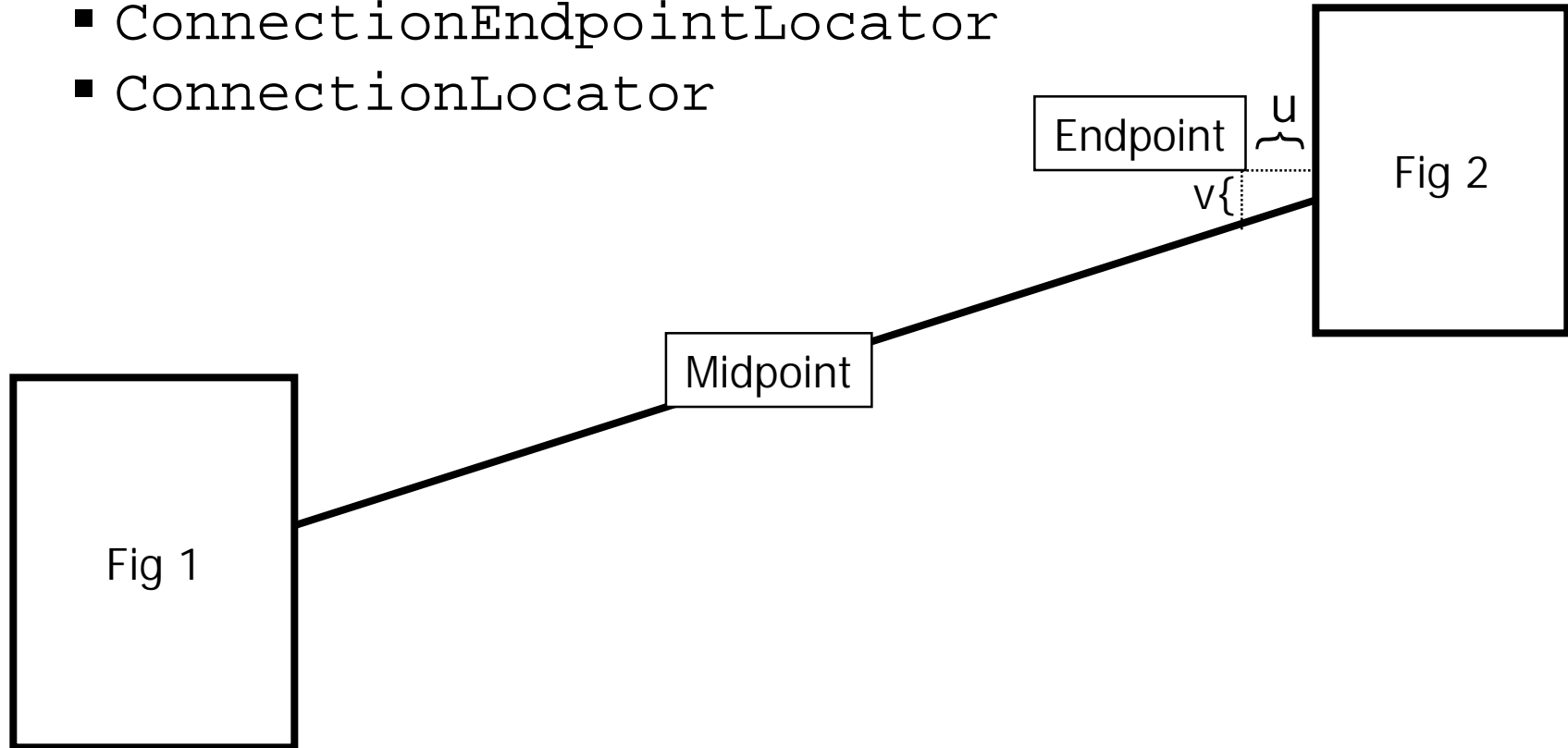
- `PolylineConnection`
  - Delegating layout manager
- `PolygonDecoration`
  - `#setTemplate(PointList)`
- `ChopboxAnchor`






# Draw2d – Labeling Connections

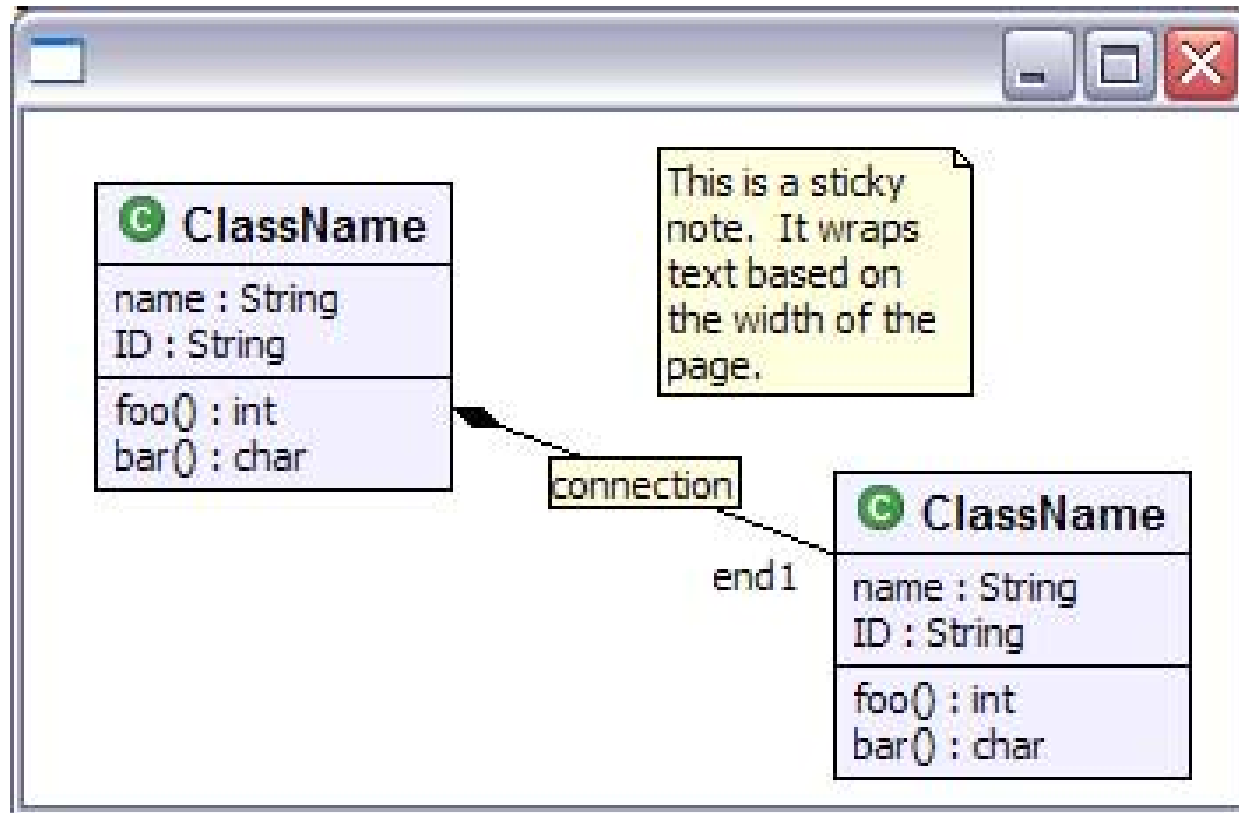
- `ConnectionEndpointLocator`
- `ConnectionLocator`



# Draw2d – Sticky Notes

-  `org.eclipse.draw2d.text`
- `FlowPage` – root for “flowing” figures
- `TextFlow` – wraps text in a paragraph
- Custom “folded-corner” border

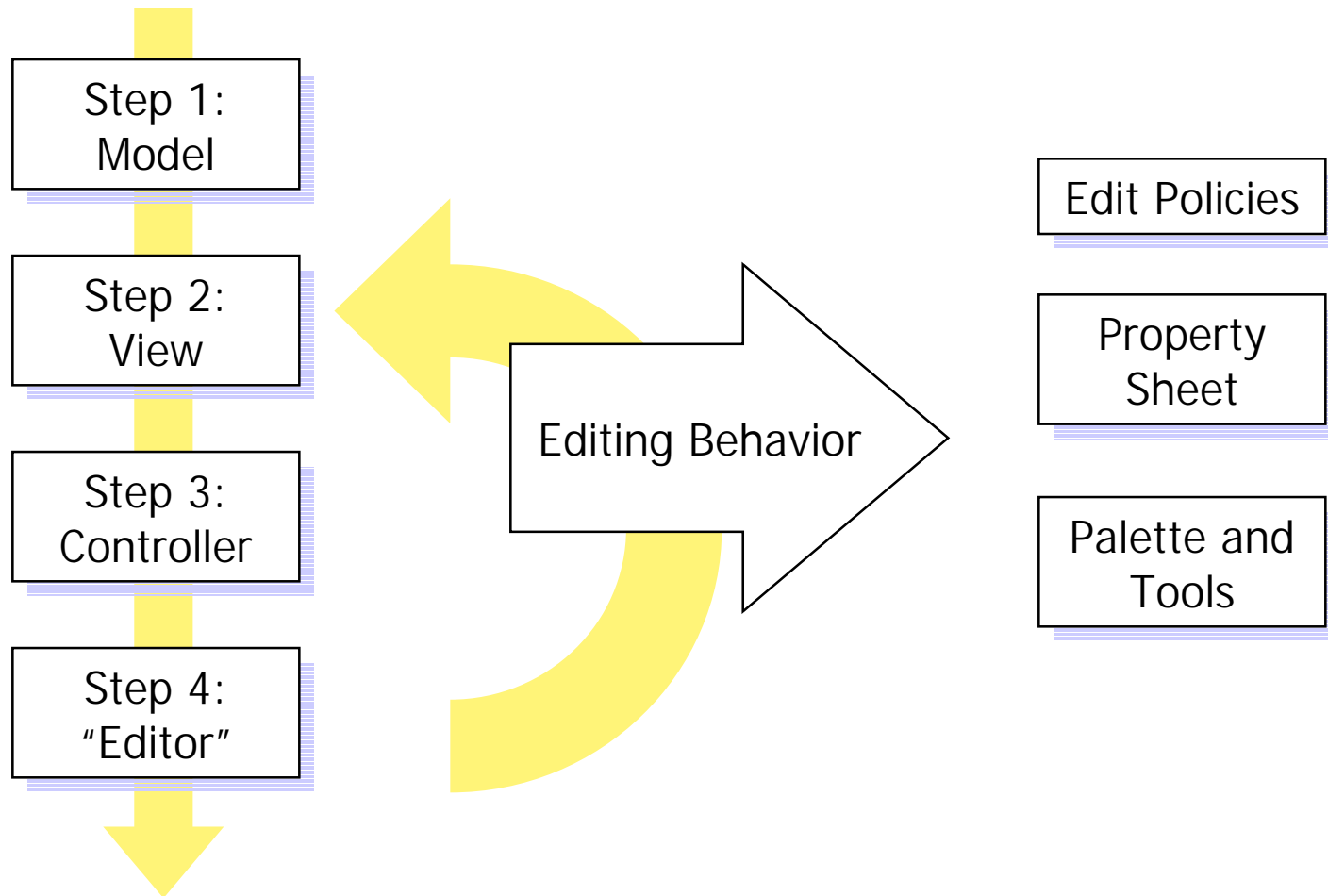
# Draw2d – UML Diagram



# GEF – Tutorial

- Based on article @ developerWorks
- For more reference articles, go to:  
<http://www.eclipse.org/gef>

# GEF – Tutorial



# Step 1 – The model

- Bring your own model
- Model requirements
  - Notification mechanism
  - Persistence is your responsibility
- Business model vs. Diagram model
- Commands

# Step 2 – The View

- Draw2d Figures
- Don't reinvent the wheel
- Information hiding
- Encapsulate to reduce coupling

# Step 3 – Controllers: EditParts

- Unit of “interaction”
- Selection is comprised of EditParts
- Figure or TreeItem-based
- EditPartViewer
- Special EditParts:
  - Root
  - Contents
  - Connections



# Step 4 – Bring it all together

- Create your workbench part (`EditorPart`)
- An `EditDomain`
- Instantiate some viewer
- Set the factory and contents for the viewers

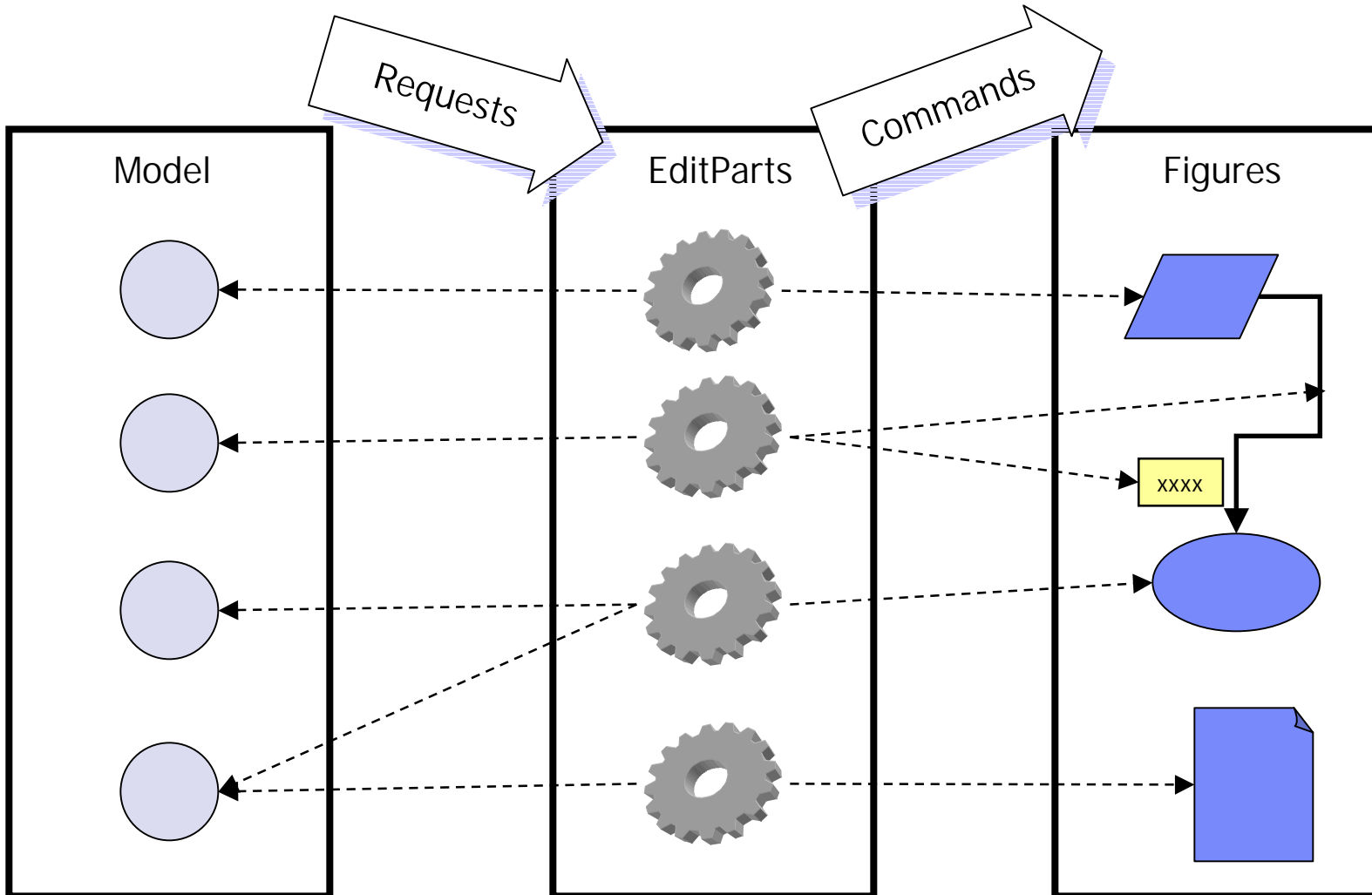
# Next – Adding Edit Support

- Add editing capability
  - Commands to change model
  - Install *Edit Policies* for commands and feedback
  - Add listeners to the model to refresh UI
- Edit policies
  - Pluggable helpers on an editpart
  - Handle a specific part feature
  - May contribute to feedback, commands, and targeting
  - Examples include

# GEF – Conventions and Patterns

- Tools to interpret mouse and keyboard
- Requests to encapsulate interactions
- Absolute coordinates
- Edit Policies for separation of concerns
- Command pattern for undo/redo
- Use of IAdaptable

# GEF: Model - Controller – View



# GEF – Tips and Techniques



# T&T: Accessibility

- Eclipse is accessible
- GEF is accessible
- `IAdaptable#getAdapter(Class)`
  - `AccessibleEditPart`
    - Magnifier and Screen reader API
- Focus indication (Selection Edit Policies)
- Default keyboard handlers
- Accessible Tools
  - `AccessibleAnchorProvider`
  - `AccessibleHandleProvider`

# T&T: Auto Scrolling

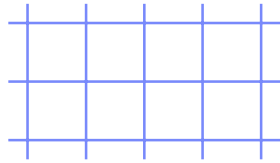
- During drag operations, including native DND
- Search from target part upwards
- `AutoExposeHelper`
  - `#detect(Point)`
  - `#step(Point)`
- Not just for scrolling
  - Expanding
  - Page-flipping
- Related: `ExposeHelper`
  - Programmatically “reveal” an `EditPart`

# T&T: Rulers and Guides

- Work in progress
- Viewers now have properties
- Ruler-specific properties:
  - Horizontal ruler
  - Vertical ruler
  - Ruler visibility
- `RulerComposite`
- `RulerProvider`
  - Provide guide locations



# T&T: Snap-To-“G”



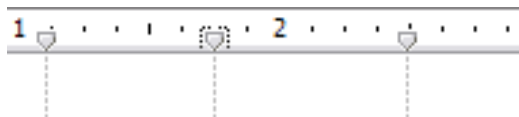
- **Grid**

- Dragging and resizing confined to grid coordinates



- **Geometry**

- Dragging and resizing snap to the rows or columns implied by existing objects in the diagram



- **Guides**

- Snap to user defined horizontal or vertical guides

# T&T: Snap-To-“G” continued

- `IAdaptable#getAdapter(Class)`
- `SnapToStrategy`
- Extended data on Request
- Client's responsibilities
  - Representing guides in the model
  - Model/Command support to attach parts to guides

# T&T: Direct Editing

- `DirectEditRequest` sent by select tracker
- May contain mouse location or modifier keys
- `DirectEditManager`
  - Manages `CellEditor` lifecycle
  - Tracks modification and committing
  - Live feedback on diagram
  - Value validation
  - Obtains the command for applying value
- Improved `CellEditor` API in Eclipse 3.0

# T&T: Animation

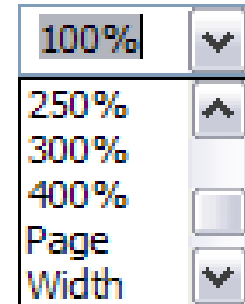
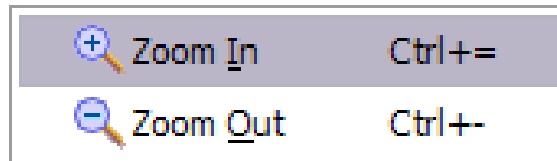
- Demonstrated in GEF palette and Flow Example
- Create an Animation coordinator class
- Capture the effects of layouts as they occur
- Playback the layout incrementally
  - $0 < \text{progress} < 1$
  - Each step calls `revalidate` on participants of animation
- Force layouts without repainting
- It's not always easy

# T&T: Property Sheet Support

- Implement `IPropertySource` on
  - the model object
  - the `EditPart`
  - Custom adapter for combining multiple sources
- GEF provides undo/redo support via commands

# T&T: Zoom and Scaling

- Use a root EditPart supporting scaling
- Actions and widgets for toolbars/menus



- Separation and compression
- Use back-to-front painting
- Same issues apply for overview and printing

# Future Work

- More and better graph layout algorithms
- Connection Routers
- Investigate new mediums
  - OpenGL
  - Java2D
- Provide common shapes/symbols
- WYSIWYG Documents and Text
- New Palette objects and presentations

# Questions?